

It is not enough to find the record



Build the framework for your ancestor





Build the Framework

Using census records and vital records (if they exist) to build a timeline that has:

- Dates
- Places
- Events
- People
- Thoughts
- Sources



Build the Framework

Start with Excel Spread Sheet or Word Table

Person					
Date	Location	Event	People	Thoughts	Source



5 Things You Should Do with Every Record

- 1. Source the Record
- 2. Examine the image, not just the Index
- 3. List ALL points of genealogical importance
- 4. What questions do you have?
- 5. File your notes and the image so that you can find them again later



Case Study: Using the Framework to start the story





James Calvin Donald(1836-1899)

Problem we are trying to solve:

Tell the story of James Calvin Donald's Civil War Experience

Start by developing a timeline of his life so that we know when and where he lived and where to look for records

Pvt James C. Donald

Memorial

Photos

Flowers

Share | Edit

Learn about sponsoring this memorial...

Birth:

Jun. 30, 1836 Rockbridge County

Virginia, USA

Death:

Jul. 20, 1899 Rockbridge County Virginia, USA

James C. Donald was born in Rockbridge County, Virginia on June 30, 1836. He mustered into service in Company H, 4th Virginia Infantry on April 20, 1861. James transferred on April 16, 1862 to Company G, 14 Virginia Cavalry. He was captured near Lexington on June 11, 1864 and held as a prisoner of war at Wheeling, West Virginia until exchanged sometine between March 10 and March 12, 1865. James died near Lexington on July 20, 1899.

Family links:

Children:

Laura Cecile Donald Gillespie (1877 - 1964)*

*Calculated relationship

Inscription:
James C. Donald
June 30, 1836
July 20, 1899
A Confederate Soldier

Burial:

Stonewall Jackson Memorial Cemetery

Lexington (Lexington City County) Lexington City

Virginia, USA

Edit Virtual Cemetery info [?]

Created by: <u>Thomas Daniels</u> Record added: Mar 02, 2009 Find A Grave Memorial# 34346979





Cemetery Photo Added by: RosalieAnn

Add a photo for this person





Photos may be scaled. Click on image for full size.



James Calvin Donald was my great great grandfather. His wife was Elizabeth Jane Wallace. If you have



1. Source the record

Find A Grave, database and images (http://findagrave.com: accessed 5 Feb 2014), memorial page for Pvt James C. Donald, Find A Grave Memorial no. 34346979, citing Stonewall Jackson Memorial Cemetery, Lexington, Virginia.

 Examine the image, not just the index Information is not sourced.
 The dates appear to come from the tombstone; locations unknown.
 Description is not sourced.

Pvt James C. Donald

Memorial Pho

notos | Flowers

Share Ed

Learn about sponsoring this memorial...

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Jun. 30, 1836 Rockbridge County

Virginia, USA Death: Jul. 20, 1899

Rockbridge County

Virginia, USA

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Cemetery Photo Added by: RosalieAnn

Add a photo for this person





Photos may be scaled. Click on image for full size.



James Calvin Donald was my great great grandfather. His wife was Elizabeth Jane Wallace. If you have



- 3. List ALL points of genealogical importance
 - James was born June 30, 1836 in Rockbridge County, Virginia
 - James died July 20, 1899 in Rockbridge County, Virginia
 - He mustered into the service in Company H, 4th Virginia Infantry on April 26, 1862
 - He transferred the 14th Virginia Cavalry on April 16, 1862.
 - He was captured and held as a prisoner of war at Wheeling, West Virginia and exchanged between March 10 and March 12, 1865
 - Daughter was Laura Cecile Donald Gillespie (1877-1964)

Pvt James C. Donald

Memorial

Flowers

Learn about sponsoring this memorial...

Birth:

Jun. 30, 1836

Rockbridge County Virginia, USA

Death: Jul. 20, 1899

> Rockbridge County Virginia, USA

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July 20, 1899 A Confederate Soldier

Burial:

Stonewall Jackson Memorial Cemetery

Lexington (Lexington City County)

Lexington City Virginia, USA

Edit Virtual Cemetery info [?]

Created by: Thomas Daniels Record added: Mar 02, 2009 Find A Grave Memorial# 34346979





Cemetery Photo Added by: RosalieAnn

Add a photo for this person





Photos may be scaled. Click on image for full size.

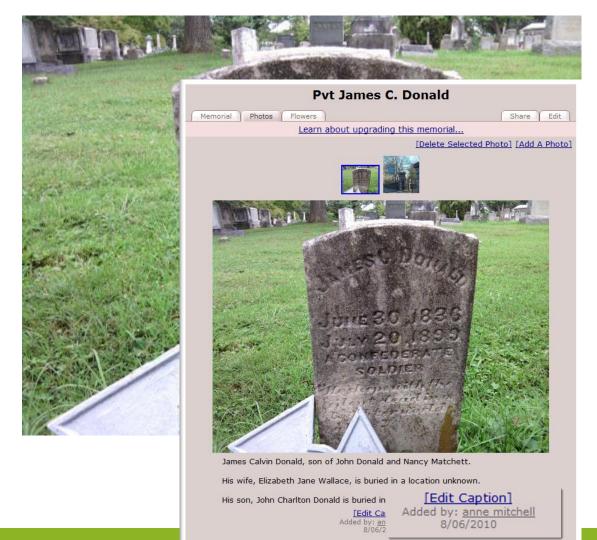


James Calvin Donald was my great great grandfather. His wife was Elizabeth Jane Wallace. If you have



- 4. What questions do you have?
 - Nothing is sourced. Where did this information come from?
 - Who was he married to?



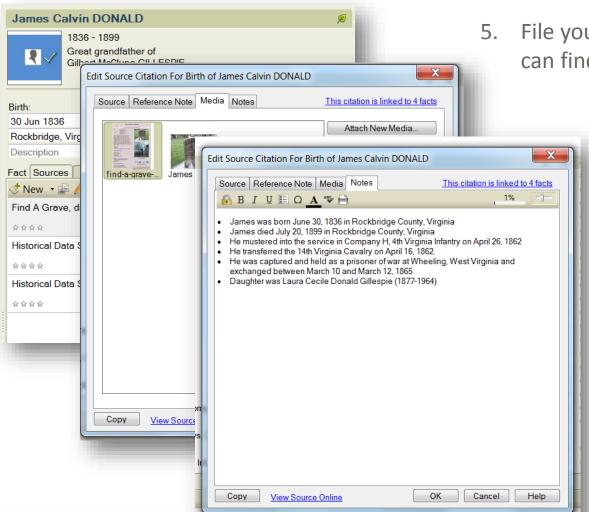


A note about why I can use this photo in my presentation.

I took it.

Always get permission if it is isn't yours!





File your notes and the image so that you can find them again later



James Calvin Donald (1836-1899)

Person	James Calvin Donald				
Date	Location	Event	People	Thoughts	Source
30 Jun 1836	Rockbridge, Virginia	Birth	James Calvin Donald	This is the date that appears on the tombstone; no idea who the informant is.	Tombstone from Find A Grave
20 Apr 1861	Virginia	Muster Date	James Calvin Donald	Mustered into Company H, 4th Virginia Infantry; no idea where this information came from	Find A Grave Memorial page
16 Apr 1862		Transfer Date	James Calvin Donald	Transferred into Company G, 14th Virginia Calvary; no idea where this information came from	Find A Grave Memorial page
10 Mar 1865	Wheeling, West Virginia	Exchanged as POW	James Calvin Donald	No idea where this came from	Find A Grave Memorial page
20 Jul 1899	Rockbridge, Virginia	Death	James Calvin Donald; Laura Cecile Donald Gillespie	This is the date that appears on the tombstone; no idea who the informant is; Laura is listed as his daughter.	Tombstone from Find A Grave



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492004	- Elizabet N. 9.35	Wife		Lecting there
	- James A DYM 15	Sawohlu		It House
	- Ino. Co. W.M. Y	don		
	- Laura 6. W. F 3	Saughtu		
1103 5115	I Indias M. N. M. 12	ape	1	Janes 1

1880 U.S. Census, Rockbridge County, Virginia, population schedule, Lexington Township, ED 65, p. 71 (penned), dwelling 492, family 544, James Donald household; database and digital images, *Ancestry.com* (http://www.ancestry.com : accessed 5 Feb 2014); FHL film 1,255,387; citing NARA microfilm publication, T9, roll 1387.

- James Donald, born about 1836, farmer, b. VA, p.b. VA
- Elizabeth, wife, born about 1845, keeping house, b. VA, p.b. VA
- James H, son, born about 1865, works on farm, b. VA, p.b. VA
- Aurelia D, daughter, born about 1869, b. VA, p.b. VA
- Jno C, son, born about 1873, b. VA, p.b. VA
- Laura C, daughter, born about 1877, b. VA, p.b. VA
- Andrew M, son, born Apr 1880, b. VA, p.b. VAo



James Calvin Donald (1836-1899)

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1880	Lexington, Rockbridge, Virginia	Census	James Donald	Living in Lexington, working as a farmer. Family: James (44), Elizabeth, w (35), James H , s (15), Aurelia D, d (11), Jno C, s (7), Laura C, d (3), Andrew M, s (1m)	1880 census
20 Jul 1899	Rockbridge, Virginia	Death	James Calvin Donald; Laura Cecile Donald Gillespie	This is the date that appears on the tombstone; no idea who the informant is; Laura is listed as his daughter.	Tombstone from Find A Grave



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1850	Rockbridge, Virginia	Census	James Donald	John (37), Nancy (37), James (14), Mary I (12), John (11), Benjamin (9), Ann E (7), Robert (5), Samuel W (4), Martha (0)	1850 Census
1860	Rockbridge, Virginia	Census	James C Donald	District 2, Rockbridge, Virginia. Family: John Donald (51), Nancy (44),James C (25), Robert A (25), Wilson S (13), Mary I (12), Sarah M (10) M Lewis (9), Mary M (2)	1860 Census
20 Mar 1860	Lexington, Rockbridge, Virginia	Marriage	James C and Elizabeth Jane Wallace	James was 23 and Elizabeth was 16	Marriage Index
20 Apr 1861	Virginia	Muster Date	James C Donald	Mustered into Company H, 4th Virginia Infantry; no idea where this information came from	Find A Grave Memorial page
16 Apr 1862		Transfer Date	James C Donald	Transferred into Company G, 14th Virginia Calvary; no idea where this information came from	Find A Grave Memorial page
10 Mar 1865	Wheeling, West Virginia	Exchanged as POW	James C Donald	No idea where this came from	Find A Grave Memorial page
1870	none	Census		Cannot locate the census	
1880	Lexington, Rockbridge, Virginia	Census	James Donald	Living in Lexington, working as a farmer. Family: James (44), Elizabeth, w (35), James H , s (15), Aurelia D, d (11), Jno C, s (7), Laura C, d (3), Andrew M, s (1m)	1880 census
20 Jul 1899	Rockbridge, Virginia	Death	James Calvin Donald; Laura Cecile Donald Gillespie	This is the date that appears on the tombstone; no idea who the informant is; Laura is listed as his daughter.	Tombstone from Find A Grave



What Wars Did They Fight and Who Did They Fight With?



A framework for searching

- 1. Examine your family tree
- 2. Organize your family data
- 3. Gather the likely suspects
- 4. Pick someone and gather their brothers, cousins
- 5. Which side did they fight for
- 6. Start searching for records
- 7. Summarize and update what you know
- 8. Update your story



Get Organized

Even if you are looking to find the story of one ancestor, it is probably worthwhile to search your tree, and determine who might be a likely candidate.

What are you looking for?

- Men
- Between born between 1816 and 1846. (This includes men between the ages of 15 and 45 in 1861).
- Men who were in the United States in the 1860 census.



Other Conflicts

World War II

- Men were eligible for the draft at 18. So men somewhere between the ages of 18 maybe up to 50 during 1942 and 1945. (abt 1890 – 1925)
- About 1/3 of eligible men served
 - http://dig.abclocal.go.com/ktrk/ktrk_120710_WWIIvetsfactsheet.pdf

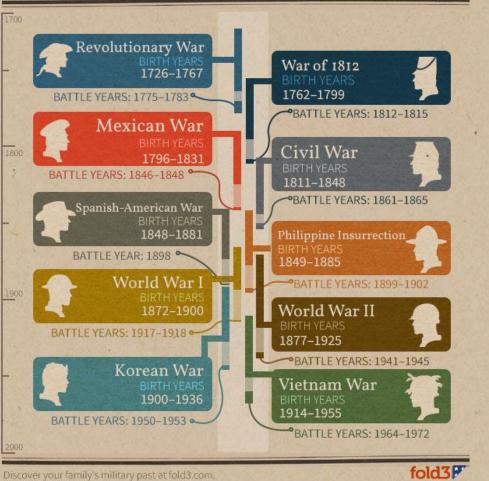
World War I

• US was officially between 1917 and 1918. Men most likely born between 1879 and 1899. (Very rough).

Other Conflicts

BIRTH YEARS of VETERANS







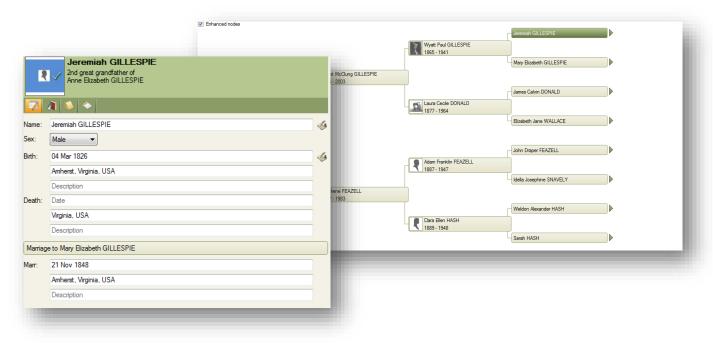
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Step 1: Examine Your Family Tree

I start walking up and down my family tree, looking for ancestor's in my direct line that might have served.





Step 1: Examine Your Family Tree



Jeremiah seems like a likely candidate.

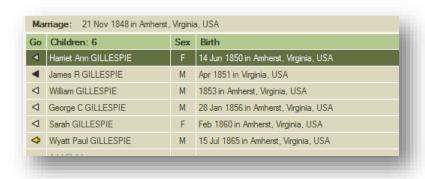
He was born in 1826, and he would have been 35 in 1861.

He is in the 1860 census in Amherst, Virginia.

He is in the 1870 census in Amherst, Virginia.



Step 1: Examine Your Family Tree



Also, note the ages of the children.

Are there gaps between 1860 and 1865? That is a clue.



Step 2: Organize Your Family Data

Let's start a spread sheet to organize our data.

	Possible Direc	t Ancestors th	at Fought in the (ivil War				
First Name	Jeremiah							
Last Name	Gillespie							
Home in 1860	Amherst, Virginia							
Home in 1870	Amherst, Virginia							
Birth Year	1826							
Age in 1861	35							
Age in 1865	39							
Birth Years of children	1860, 1865							
born between 1860 and								
1865								

- Where he lived in 1860 and 1870 help us determine what side he fought for, as well as where he might have enlisted.
- Gaps in ages of children help us decide if he was not at home in the 1860's.



Step 3: Finish gathering the likely suspects

	Possible Direct Ancestors that Fought in the Civil War							
First Name	Jeremiah	James Calvin	Aaron	Adam Boyd	Zebedee	Abram		
Last Name	Gillespie	Donald	Feazell	Snavely	Hash	Hash		
Home in 1860	Amherst, Virginia	Rockbridge, Virginia	Wythe, Virginia	Smythe, Virginia	Grayson, Virginia	Grayson, Virginia		
Home in 1870	Amherst, Virginia	Record NA	Wythe, Virginia	Smythe, Virginia	Grayson, Virginia	Grayson, Virginia		
Birth Year	1826	1836	1820	1832	1818	1830		
Death Year	unknown	1899	Unknown	1902	1880	1902		
Age in 1861	35	25	41	29	43	31		
Age in 1865	39	29	45	33	47	35		
Birth Years of children	1860, 1865	1860, 1864, 1869		1868, 1869	1861, 1862, 1864,	1866, 1870		
born in the 1860's					1865			

First Name	Mastin	David	Lansford M	Thomas Lee	Peter Zimmerman
Last Name	Turner	Hamrick	Hopper	Payne	Baxter
Home in 1860	Cleveland, NC	Cleveland, NC	Spartanburg, SC	Gaston, NC	Gaston, NC
Home in 1870	York, SC	Cleveland, NC	Spartanburg, SC	Gaston, NC	Lincoln, NC
Birth Year	1843	1829	1825	1844	1821
Death Year	1926	1908	1870	1923	1884
Age in 1861	18	32	36	17	40
Age in 1865	22	36	40	21	44
Birth Years of children	1867	1861, 1863,	1862, 1866, 1868	None	None
born in the 1860's		1864, 1866, 1867			



Step 4: Pick someone and gather family data

James Calvin Donald

First Name	James Calvin
Last Name	Donald
Home in 1860	Rockbridge, Virginia
Home in 1870	Record NA
Birth Year	1836
Death Year	1899
Age in 1861	25
Age in 1865	29
Birth Years of children	1860, 1864, 1869
born in the 1860's	

Find his brothers:

James and His Brothers						
First Name	James Calvin	John A	Benjamin Matchett	Robert	Samuel Wilson	Matthew Lyle
Last Name	Donald	Donald	Donald	Donald	Donald	Donald
Home in 1860	Rockbridge, VA	Rockbridge, VA	Rockbridge, VA	Rockbridge, VA	Rockbridge, VA	Rockbridge, VA
Home in 1870	Record NA	Rockbridge, VA	Rockbridge, VA	Record NA	Rockbridge, VA	Rockbridge, VA
Birth Year	1836	1839	1841	1845	1847	1852
Death Year	1899	1894	1881	1864	Aft 1920	Aft 1920
Age in 1861	25	22	20	16	14	9
Age in 1865	29	26	24	20	18	13
Birth Years of children	1860, 1864, 1869		None	None	None	None
born in the 1860's						



Step 5: Which side did they fight for?

Union States:

California, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, Wisconsin

Confederate States:

South Carolina, Mississippi, Florida, Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, Texas, Virginia, Arkansas, Tennessee, North Carolina

Border States:

Delaware, Maryland, Kentucky, Missouri, West Virginia



Step 6: Let's see what we can find

http://www.ancestry.com/militaryrecords

Choose Civil War





Step 6: Let's see what we can find

Enlistment Record

Now there is a lot of information.

Should I just attach this record, or should I be summarizing as well?

You know the answer.





Step 7: Summarize and update what you know

First, update your spread sheet.

Include the Unit's Served, Enlistment Date, Muster Out Date

			James and His	Brothers		
First Name	James Calvin	John A	Benjamin Matchett	Robert	Samuel Wilson	Matthew Lyle
Last Name	Donald	Donald	Donald	Donald	Donald	Donald
Home in 1860	Rockbridge, VA	Rockbridge, VA	Rockbridge, VA	Rockbridge, VA	Rockbridge, VA	Rockbridge, VA
Home in 1870	Record NA	Rockbridge, VA	Rockbridge, VA	Record NA	Rockbridge, VA	Rockbridge, VA
Birth Year	1836	1839	1841	1845	1847	1852
Death Year	1899	1894	1881	1864	Aft 1920	Aft 1920
Age in 1861	25	22	20	16	14	9
Age in 1865	29	26	24	20	18	13
Birth Years of children	1860, 1864, 1869		None	None	None	None
born in the 1860's						
				- "		
		Unit Served		Enlistment Date	Muster Out	
		Company H, Virg	inia 4th Infantry Unit	20 Apr 1861	16 Apr 1862	
	James Calvin Donald	Company Presto	n's, Virginia 7th Cav	16 Apr 1862	28 Sep 1862	
		Company G, Virg	inia 14th Cavalry Reg	28 Sep 1862	Unknown	



Step 7: Update Your Other Spread Sheet

Date	Location	Event	People	Thoughts	Source
30 Jun 1836	Rockbridge, Virginia	Birth	James Calvin Donald	This is the date that appears on the tombstone; no idea who the informant is.	Tombstone from Find A Grave
1850	Rockbridge, Virginia	Census	James Donald	John (37), Nancy (37), James (14), Mary I (12), John (11), Benjamin (9), Ann E (7), Robert (5), Samuel W (4), Martha (0)	1850 Census
1860	Rockbridge, Virginia	Census	James C Donald	District 2, Rockbridge, Virginia. Family: John Donald (51), Nancy (44), James C (25), Robert A (25), Wilson S (13), Mary I (12), Sarah M (10) M Lewis (9), Mary M (2)	1860 Census
20 Mar 1860	Lexington, Rockbridge, Virginia	Marriage	James C and Elizabeth Jane Wallace	James was 23 and Elizabeth was 16	Marriage Index
17 Apr 1861	Virginia	Secession		Virginia votes to secede from the union	
20 Apr 1861	Virginia	Muster Date	James C Donald	Mustered into Company H, 4th Virginia Infantry;	U.S. Civil War Soldier Record and Profiles
16 Apr 1862	unknown	Transfer Date	James C Donald	Transferred to Company Preston's, Virginia 7th Cavalary	U.S. Civil War Soldier Record and Profiles
26 Sep 1862	unknown	Transfer Date	James C Donald	Transferred into Company G, 14th Virginia Calvary	U.S. Civil War Soldier Record and Profiles
10 Mar 1865	Wheeling, West Virginia	Exchanged as POW	James C Donald	No idea where this came from	Find A Grave Memorial page
1870	none	Census		Cannot locate the census	
1880	Lexington, Rockbridge, Virginia	Census	James Donald	Living in Lexington, working as a farmer. Family: James (44), Elizabeth, w (35), James H , s (15), Aurelia D, d (11), Jno C, s (7), Laura C, d (3), Andrew M, s (1m)	1880 census
20 Jul 1899	Rockbridge, Virginia	Death	James Calvin Donald; Laura Cecile Donald Gillespie	This is the date that appears on the tombstone; no idea who the informant is; Laura is listed as his daughter.	Tombstone from Find A Grave



Start Your Story

Let's start telling James Donald's Civil War Story.

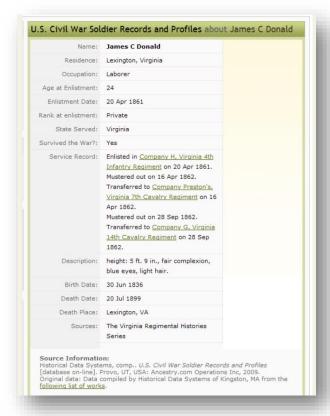
James C Donald, was born on 30 Jun 1836.

Three days after Virginia seceded from the union, he enlisted in Company H, Virginia 4th Infantry Regiment on 20 Apr 1861, at the age of 24, three days after Virginia seceded from the Union.

He also served in Company Preston's Virginia 7th Cavalry Regiment and Company G, Virginia 14th Cavalry Regiment.

He was 5 foot 9, had a fair complexion, blue eyes, and light hair. He was a laborer.

He died in Lexington, Virginia on 20 Jul 1899 at the age of 63.





Three Civil War Indexes to Look at

U.S Civil War Soldier Records and Profiles

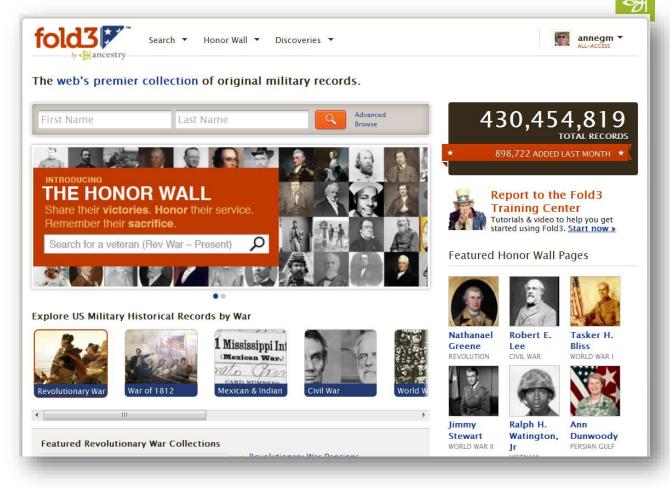
American Civil War Soldiers

U.S. Civil War Soldiers, 1861 -1865

- From the National Park Service
- http://www.itd.nps.gov/cwss



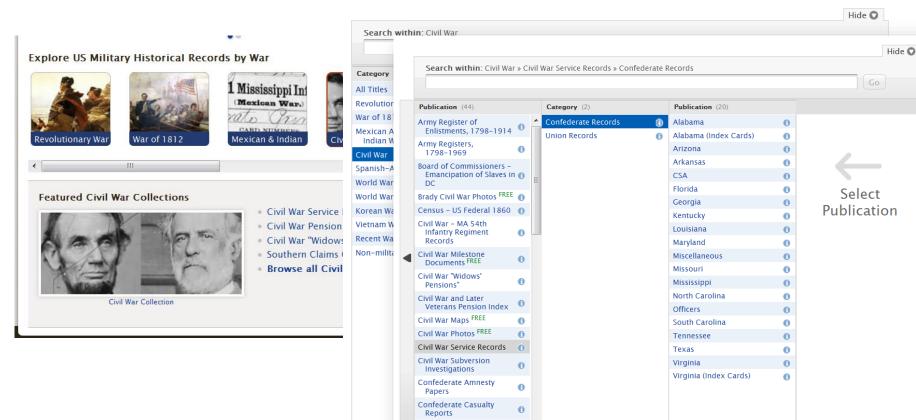
Look at Fold3







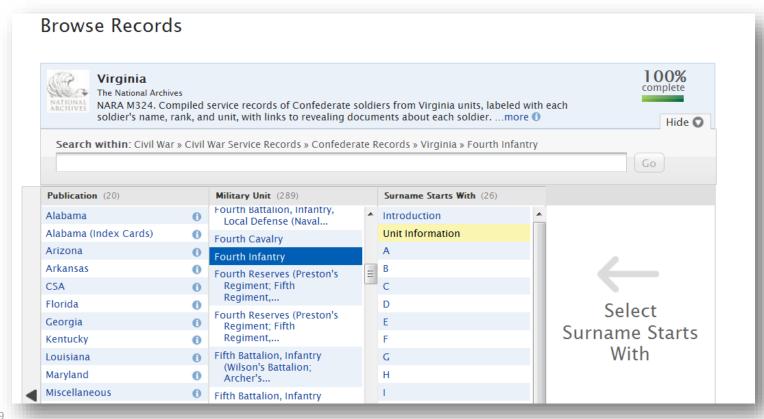
Browse Records



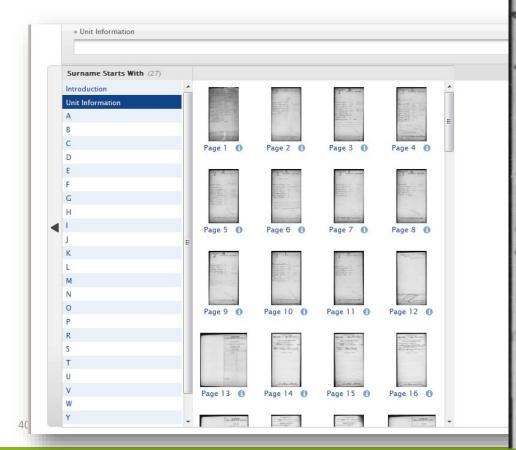
Confederate Naw Subject



Let's Find James Donald



Look at the Unit Information

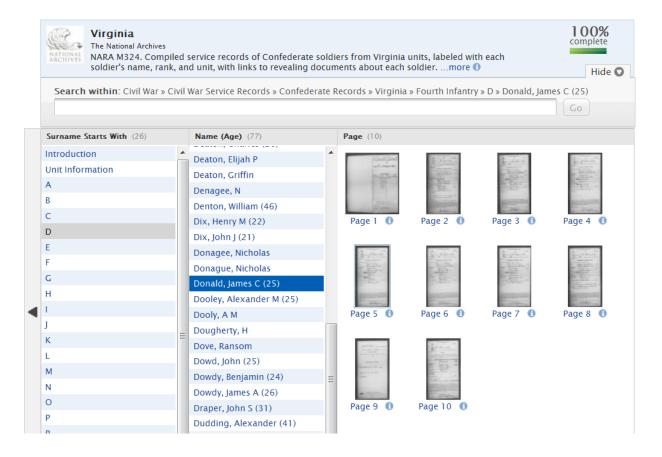


The desceptions orthis Righ has heretogene been me ection to certain orders measure from their usual hier have done



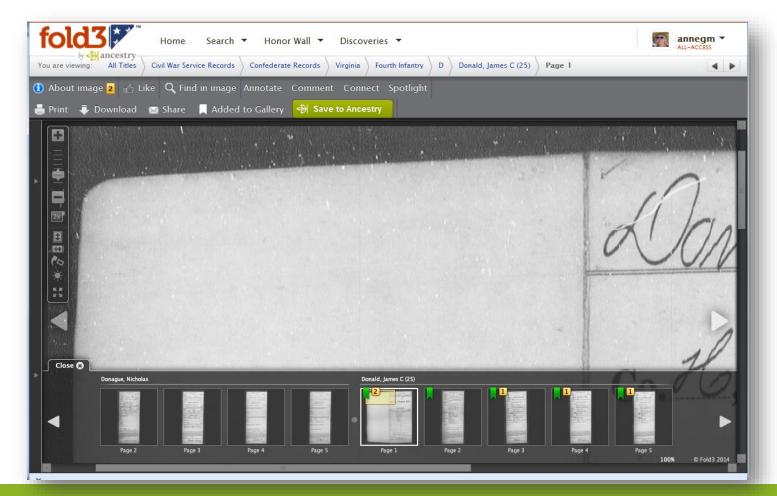


Browse Records

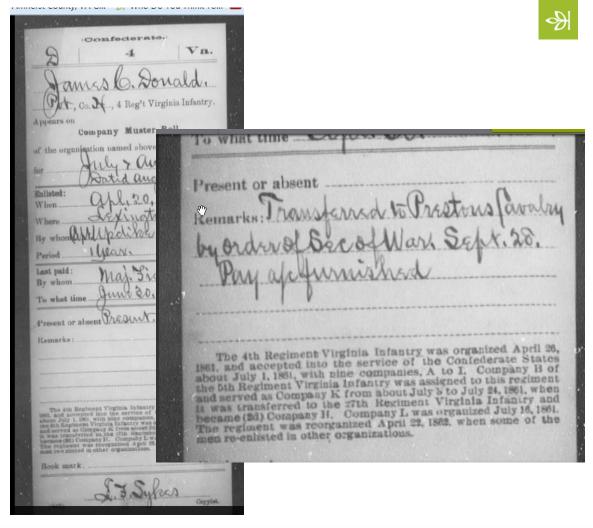


Add documents from Fold3





James Calvin Donald





James Calvin Donald

- Tray striot

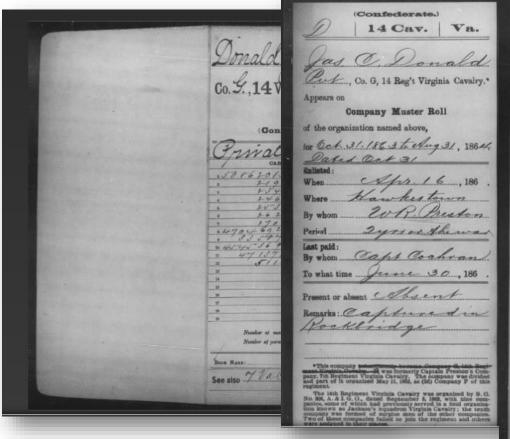
*This company was transferred to the 14th Regiment Virginia Cavalry and became Company G of that organization.

The 7th Regiment Virginia Cavairy (also known as "Ashby's Cavalry") was originally organized in the Spring of 1861. About October 7, 1861, authority was granted to increase the size of the command. In June, 1862, the twenty-nine companies of which it was then composed were reduced to ten; ten companies having been assigned to the 12th Regiment Virginia Cavalry; seven companies organized as the 17th Battalion Virginia Cavalry; one company assigned to the 14th Regiment Virginia Cavalry as Company (i, and one company became Captain John W. Carter's Battery Virginia Artillery.

Rook marie



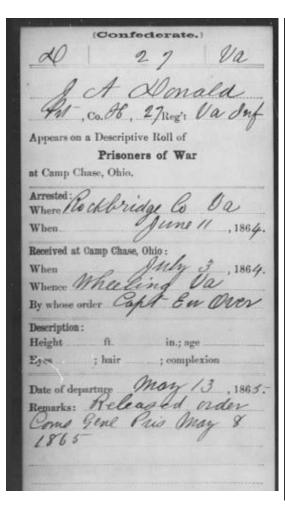
James Calvin Donald



(Confederate.)
D 14 Cao 1Va
Por On G. 14 Regt. Valen C. Sa
Appears on a List
of Prisoners confined in Military Prison at Wheeling, Va. (also known as Atheneum Prison).
July 1 6 4 July 1 6 4 July 1 6 4 See 25 years; height, 5 ft. 9 in. Complexion fair ; eyesblue; hairlight Occupation Cooper
Residence:
Town County Rrokbridge State Na
Arrested: By whom Sent Hunter Where Rockbridge Co Va June 120, 1864.
Charges literarks Sent to Comp Chare @ July 3
Reg. No. 96, Dept. West Va., page 263
RWPenson

B

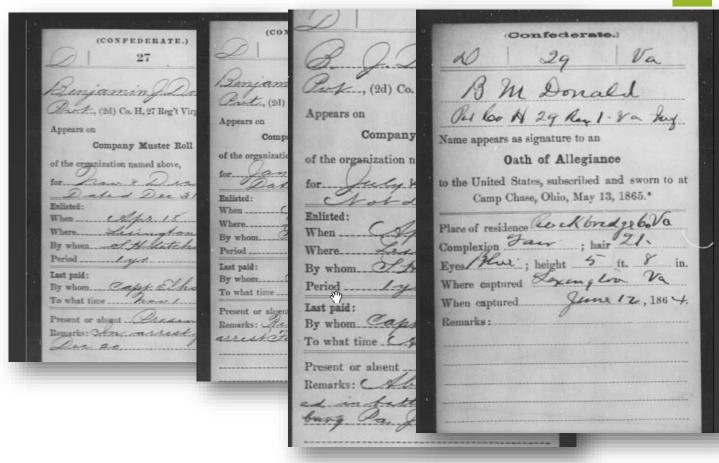
John Donald



(Confederate.)	
27 /Va	
John a Donald	
Our 60 M 27 Ray 1 Va Aug	
Name appears as signature to an	
Oath of Allegiance	
to the United States, subscribed and sworn to at Camp Chase, Ohio, May 13, 1865.*	
Place of residence le Moredy las Va Complexion Ha ; hair DK Eyes Mere; height 5 ft. 6/2 in.	
When captured June 12, 1864.	
Remarks:	



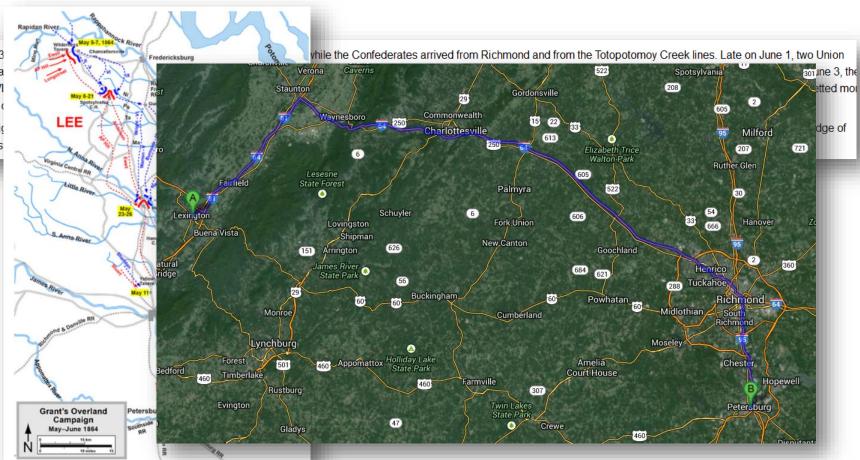
Benjamin Matchette Donald

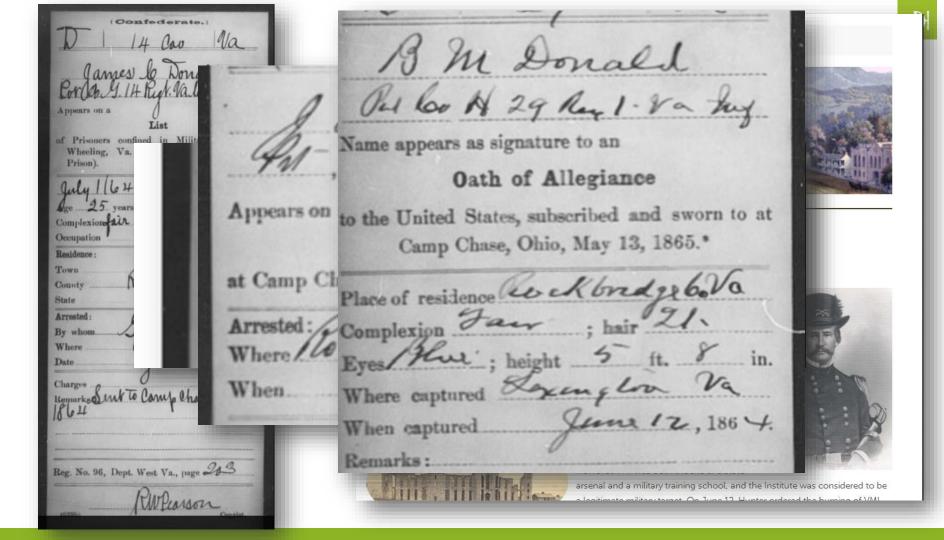


What happened around June 12th?



On May 3 corps rea II and XVI than any of On the nig pontoons



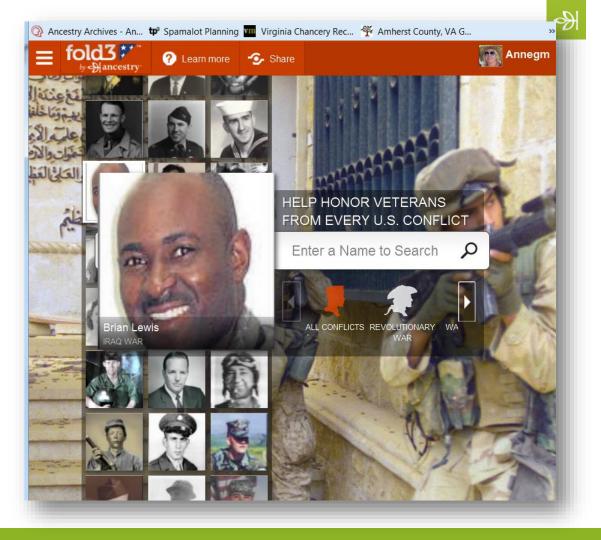


Update the Spread Sheet



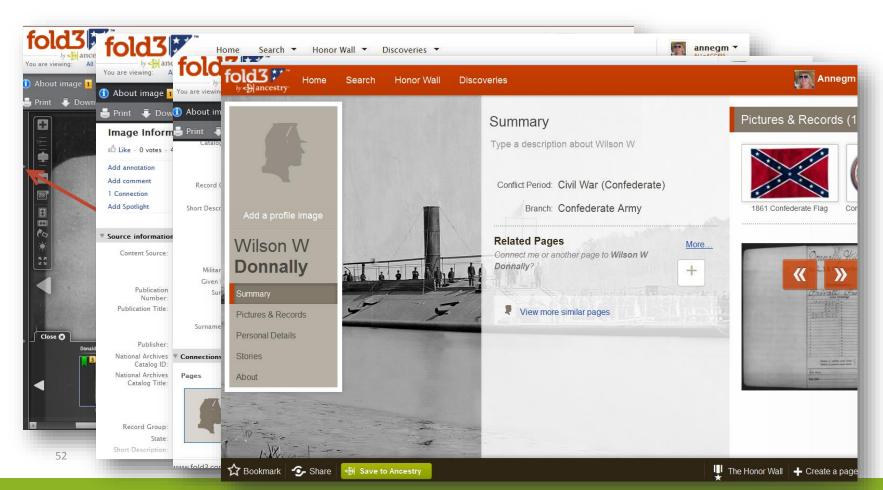
30 Jun 1836	Rockbridge, Virginia	Birth	James Calvin Donald	This is the date that appears on the tombstone; no idea who	Tombstone from Find A
				the informant is.	Grave
1850	Rockbridge, Virginia	Census	James Donald	John (37), Nancy (37), James (14), Mary I (12), John (11),	1850 Census
				Benjamin (9), Ann E (7), Robert (5), Samuel W (4), Martha (0)	
1860	Rockbridge, Virginia	Census	James C Donald	District 2, Rockbridge, Virginia. Family: John Donald (51),	1860 Census
				Nancy (44), James C (25), Robert A (25), Wilson S (13), Mary I	
				(12), Sarah M (10) M Lewis (9), Mary M (2)	
20 Mar 1860		Marriage	James C and Elizabeth Jane	James was 23 and Elizabeth was 16	Marriage Index
	Rockbridge, Virginia		Wallace		
17 Apr 1861	Virginia	Secession		Virginia votes to secede from the union	
20 Apr 1861	Virginia	Muster Date	James C Donald	Mustered into Company H, 4th Virginia Infantry;	U.S. Civil War Soldier Record
45.4.4050		T (D.		T () () D () V() T() D ()	and Profiles
16 Apr 1862	unknown	Transfer Date	James C Donald	Transferred to Company Preston's, Virginia 7th Cavalary	U.S. Civil War Soldier Record and Profiles
26 Sep 1862	unknown	Transfer Date	James C Donald	Transferred into Company G, 14th Virginia Calvary	U.S. Civil War Soldier Record
					and Profiles
12 Jun 1864	Rockbridge, Virginia	Captured	James C Donald; John Donald;	All three were captured and ultimately sent to Camp Chase	Service Record
			Benjamin Donald	in Ohio	
1 Jul 1864	Wheeling, West	Transferred	James C Donald	Sent to Military Prison (Anthenuem) in Wheeling West	Service Record
	Virginia			Virginia	
3 July 1864	Camp Chase, Ohio	Transferred	James C Donald	Private, Go G, 14th Regiment; Prisoner of War	Service Record
10 Mar 1865	O,	Exchanged as POW	James C Donald		Find A Grave Memorial page;
	Virginia				service record
1870	none	Census		Cannot locate the census	
1880	Lexington,	Census	James Donald	Living in Lexington, working as a farmer. Family: James (44),	1880 census
	Rockbridge, Virginia			Elizabeth, w (35), James H , s (15), Aurelia D, d (11), Jno C, s	
				(7), Laura C, d (3), Andrew M, s (1m)	
20 Jul 1899	Rockbridge, Virginia	Death	James Calvin Donald; Laura	This is the date that appears on the tombstone; no idea who	
			Cecile Donald Gillespie	the informant is; Laura is listed as his daughter.	Grave

Create an Entry on the Honor Wall



Create an Entry on the Honor Wall





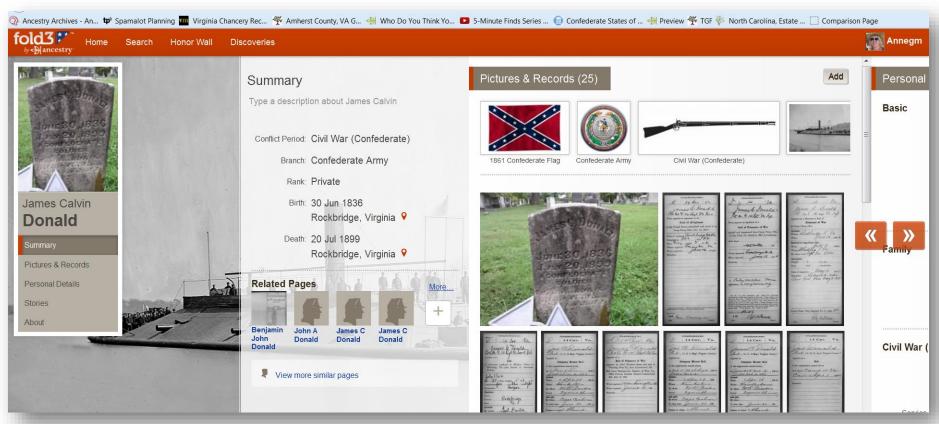
Finding an Existing Honor Page





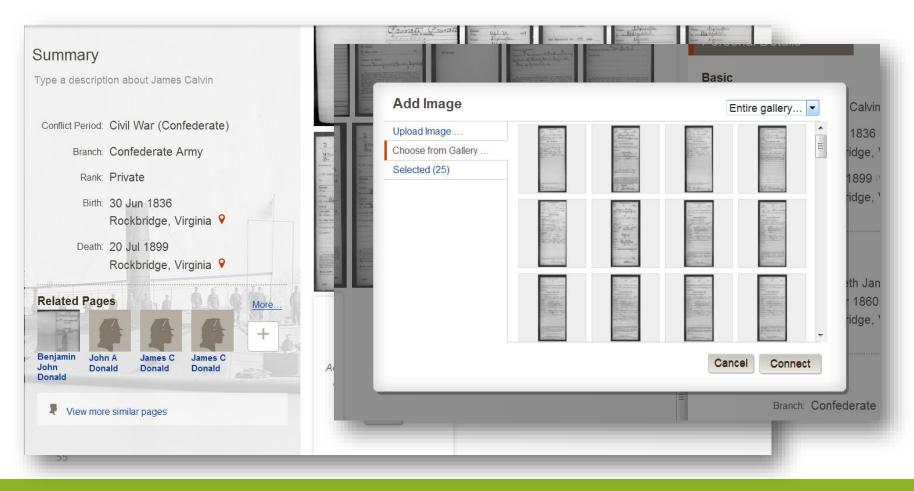
Create an Entry on the Honor Wall





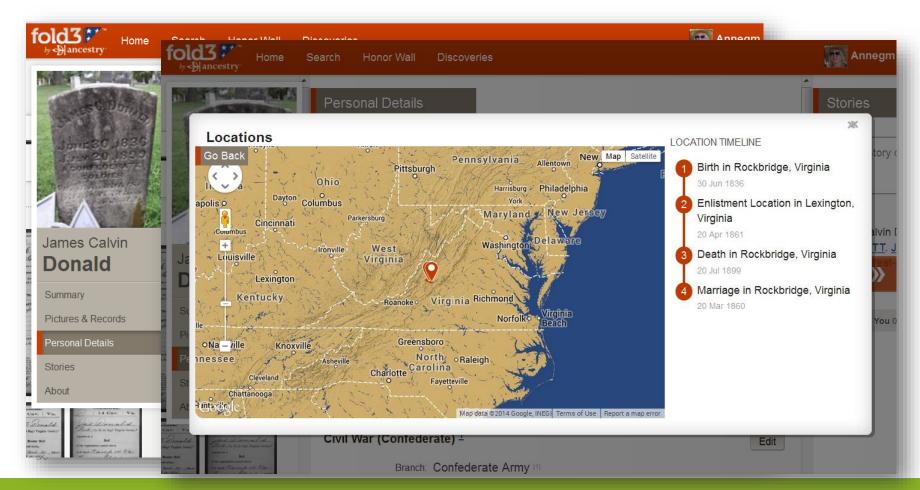
Add documents from Fold3





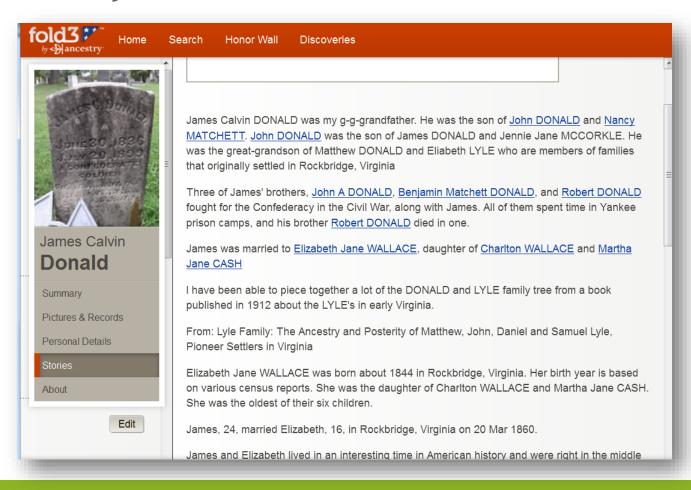
Add events and create a map





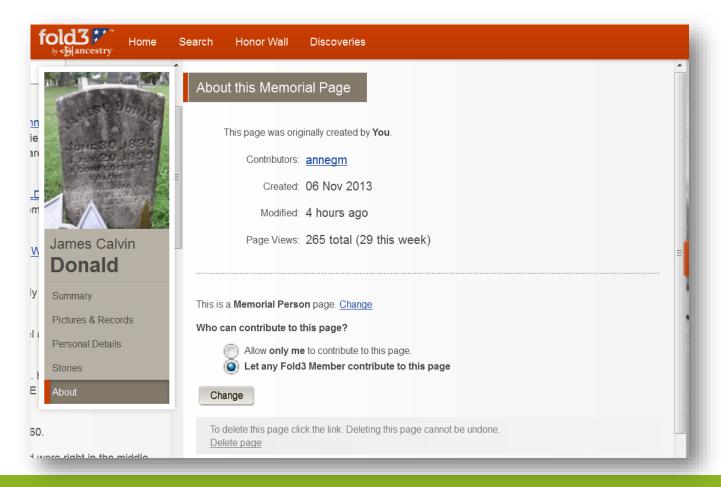
Tell your story





Tell your story







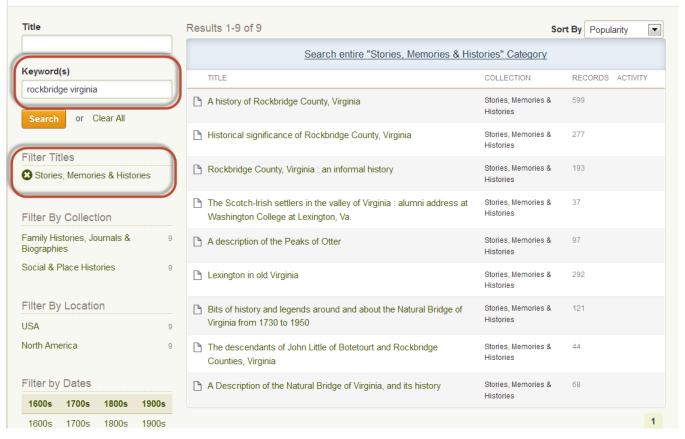
What about the people at home?



Family and local histories

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Family and local histories

All A history of Rockbridge County, Virginia results for Rockbridge Grays

Results 1-20 of 599 Searching fogunack wine w. Kunkie, at runu Gap, va.

Died of disease-Lieut. Sam. Cochran, of Augusta Co., John Balser, died in prison; Jos. Flint, Chas. Nicely, and Jas. Wilson; Gideon Marks, while a prisoner at Alton, Ill.

COMPANY "G" 14TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY

This company was largely composed of men already in the service who had re-enlisted before the passage of the "Conscript Law" in April, '62. It was organized some time that summer. Its membership was drawn from the "Stonewall Brigade," principally from the 4th regiment. Nineteen were from Rockbridge, fourteen of whom were members of the Rockbridge Grays.

COMMISSIONED OFFICERS

Captains-Walter R. Preston, of Montgomery Co., was the first Capt., and resigned and was succeeded by Alexander M. Peck, of Montgomery Co., who held the office until the surrender.

Lieutenants-1st, Chas. Norvell, of Lynchburg; 2nd, Chas. Keiffer, of Pulaski Co., (who never did much service with the company, being aide to Gen. Jenkins); 3rd, William W. Cornett, of Grayson Co., who acted in that capacity until the close of hostilities.

Sergeants-1st, John P. Tribett, of Rockbridge; 2nd, John Jameison Bunch, of Rockbridge; 3rd, John A. Bourn, of Grayson; 4th, John S. Perkins, of Grayson; 5th, David B. Davis, of Montgomery.

Corporals-1st, John W. Small, of Population 2nd Geo. W. Barnett, of Montgomery; 2-d Burd Anderson of Montgomery

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A history o Virginia

Author: Mort Publication: Subjects: Ro History., Roc

Genealogy...

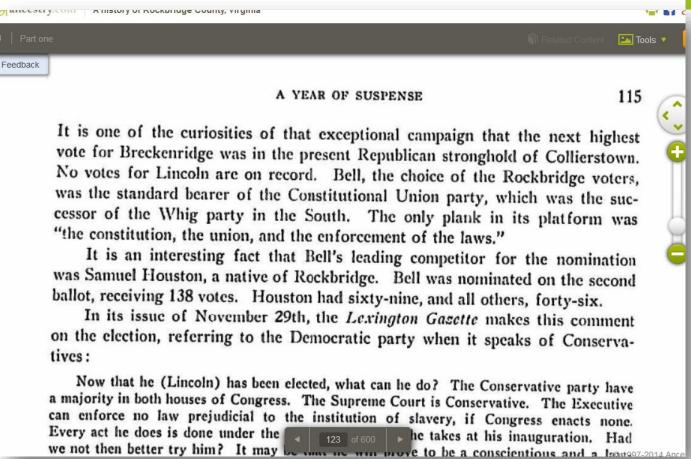
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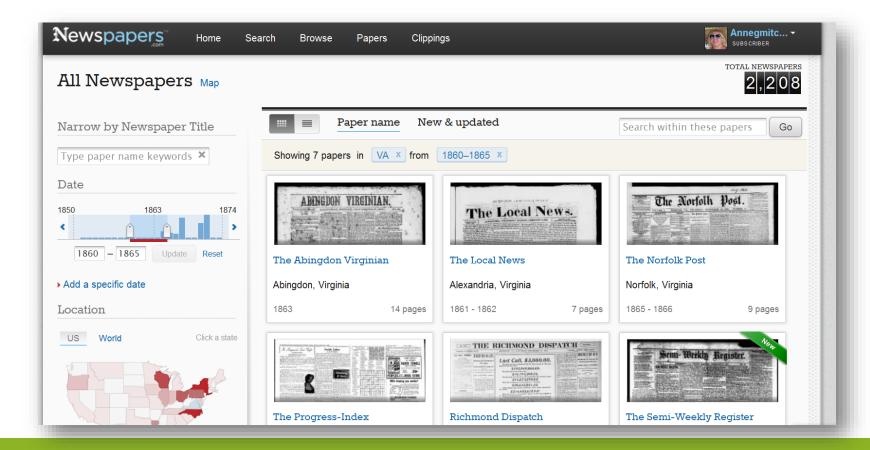


Family and local histories





Historical Context and Newspapers



Donald, James C. Donald, aged sixty-three years, died Thursday after-

noon at his home two miles south of Lexington. He had been in failing

health for several years with Bright's rea disease and ie. nearly two months previous to his death was confined to his her

He was a brave Confederate soldier, having entered the war as a member of the Rockbridge Grays and afterwards served in the Fourteenth Vir-

gipi Cava'ry. The last year of the war he was a prisoner in Camp Chase. He was a quie', unobtrusive man, a good citizen, and an exemplary Christ-

He is survived by his wife, who was a daughter of Charlton Wallace, of Natural Bridge, and four children— Mrs. James Brogan, Mrs. W. P. Gillis-

pie, Messrs. J. C. and J. H. Donald, all of Rockbr dge.

The functal services, conducted by Rev. Henry P. Hamill, took place Fri-

day afternoon from his late home, and interment was made in the Lexington cemetery. His comrades of Lee-Jackson Camp, of which he was a member.

acted as pallbearers.

1. Source the record

"Deaths," *Lexington (Virginia) Gazette*, 26 Jul 1899, online archives, *Chronicling America* (http://chroniclingamerica.org: accessed 5 Feb 2014, page 3, col 4.

2. Examine the image, not just the index Not too applicable



Donald, James C. Donald, aged sixty-three years, died Thursday afternoon at his home two miles south of Lexington. He had been in failing

health for several years with Bright's disease and to. nearly two months previous to his death was confined to his

He was a brave Confederate soldier. served in the Fourteenth Vir-

was a prisoner in Camp Chase. He was a quie, unobtrusive man, a good citizen, and an exemplary Christ-

He saurvived by his wife, who

3. List ALL points of genealogical importance

- James died at the age of sixty-three his birth vear around 1836
- He died on a Thursday. The paper was published on Wednesday, July 26th, so he died on July 20th.
- He suffered from Bright's disease and was confined to his bed the last two months of his life.
- He was a Confederate soldier and served with the Rockbridge Grays and the 14th Virginia Calvary.

He was a prisoner of war at Camp Chase

	1 I top of Charlton Wallace, t	V4 1 T 3	TIC Was (ci di wai at cai		lase.		
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ш	The functal services, conducted t	C As	Brogan.	Mrs. W.	PGillispie, J. C	. Don	ald, an	d J. H.	
	Rev. Henry P. Hamill, took place Fa	I- D	2108411)		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		ara, arr	0, 0, 1, 1,	

- Donald. All lived in Rockbridge
- He belonged to the Lee-Jackson camp.
- Rev. Henry P. Hamill officiated the funeral

cemetery. His comrades of Lee-Jackson Camp, of which he was a member.

Update the Spread Sheet



30 Jun 1836	Rockbridge, Virginia	Birth	James Calvin Donald	This is the date that appears on the tombstone; no idea who	Tombstone from Find A
				the informant is.	Grave
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Pensions and Casualty Reports





The Snavely's of Smyth County



Adam Boyd Snavely

ARMY OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES.

CERTIFICATE OF DISABILITY FOR DISCHARGE

adom B Shovely a private of Captain Wood.

Surgeon.

(To be used, in displicate, in all cases of discharge on account of disability.)

DATE: May 28 th 1862

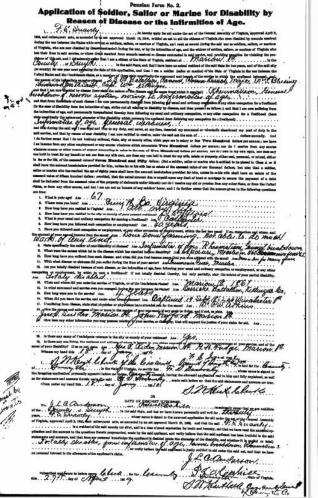
MM Danold Commanding Company.

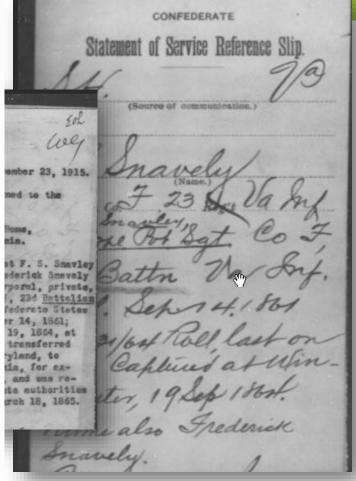
Captain Was H. M. Donal D.S. Company, and find him incapable of performing the duties of a soldier because of (More consult par. 1134, p. 245, and directions on Form 19, p. 260, Med. Dept. Gen. Reg.) Scrope lows disease affecting his lungs and also his dight leg. And Muse fore 3 recommend that he he descharged from service

William

Company () of the Publication (45) Category (3) Location (17) Pensions List And Reports Of Casualties Alabama Civil War and Later In Individual States Veterans Pension Index Category (3) Location (17) Engagement (8) Civil War Maps FREE List And Reports Of Casualties Camp Alleghany Alabama Civil War Photos FREE In Individual States Civil War Service Records Lists And Reports Of Civil War Subversion Casualties By A Single Investigations In More... Confederate Amnesty Lists And Reports Of Casualties In Indian Papers Territory Confederate Casualty Reports Confederate Citizens File Confederate Navy Subject File Court Slave Records for DC Custer's Court Martial FREE Final Statements, 1862-1899 Foreign Burial of American
War Dead FREE 70

Frederick Sp





Locanh Daleton (h/a Cusan Char

Well: as I said I was shot a long in the fall of 1863 and Ans . after I was shot I was in such a condition that I was of no futher service, I was taken to Bristol, Tenn., and put in a wind of a hospital, where I remained about a month, then I was taken to a place in Washington County, Va., where they were useing a large college for a hospital there I remained until about the middle of the summer of 1864 maby about August1864 when they transferred me to Marion, Smith County, Va. and placed in a tent hospital, for a time until winter came on and there we was moved to some shelter. I remained in the hospital until about the last of Feby or the first of March 1865 when I was given a sick furlough and I went and stayed with Marion Nicholas Snively who lived about a mile from the camp and I was around there untill the ware closed. I would go to the camp almost daily or when I was able to get a way to get there I could not yet walk and I had a furlough that was for 60 days and it had not expired when the war was over.

Mr. Snively is still living and I understand lives in

the same place.



Galvanized Yankees



	A STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF	to the the second secon
G 50	4 50 0	Confederate.
Ino C. Gillup	In Gillasp	J. G. Gallispie +
Appears on	Appears on a	Pat, Co. 7, 50 Reg't Va
Company Muster Roll	Roll of Prisoners of War	Appears on a roll of
of the organization named above,	at Point Lookout, Md., desirous of taking	Prisoners of War
for July 2 to nov. !	of Allegiance.	at Point Lookout, Md.
Enlisted:	Roll dated flot duted	Date of arrival Belle Plan Va
When July 2	1. W.C.	May 17 , 1864.
Where gualo am.	Where capture Mildenes	Where captured Shothey loanis C. H.
By whom Maj a. J. Goles	When captured May 5	When captured May 12 , 1864.
Last paid:	Remarks Bosn in Va.	Remarks: formed the U.S. Sorvier June 24
By whom	yearsold, was no	1864
To what time	In favor of seess	
Present or absent absent	wisher to lake the l	
Remarks: Duck out W. S.	Cincumati Ohio.	

RI	born in Abelient Co Virginia , presente
	born in Abelient Co Virginia presente
1.	Have you ever been sick?
	When, and of what diseases?
2.	Have you any disease now, and what?
3.	Have you ever had fits?
4.	Have you ever received an injury or wound upon the
5.	Have you ever had a fracture, a dislocation, or a sp
6.	Are you in the habit of drinking?
7.	Are you subject to the piles?
8.	Have you any difficulty in urinating?
9.	Have you been vaccinated, or had the small pox?
	Head

1904. Co. V., 1 Reg't U. S. Vol. Inf. Appears on Returns as follows: July 1864. Gain, Recruit, arrived from Point Lookout, Mid, July 8/64. aug. 1864. Fain, aug. 11/64, Norfolk, Va Receip. (Pop. Co. J. aug. 1864 to June 1865. absent sick in Cen. Hose. Portsmouth Va. since aug. 14/64. July 1865. Deserted apr 1/65, Portemour

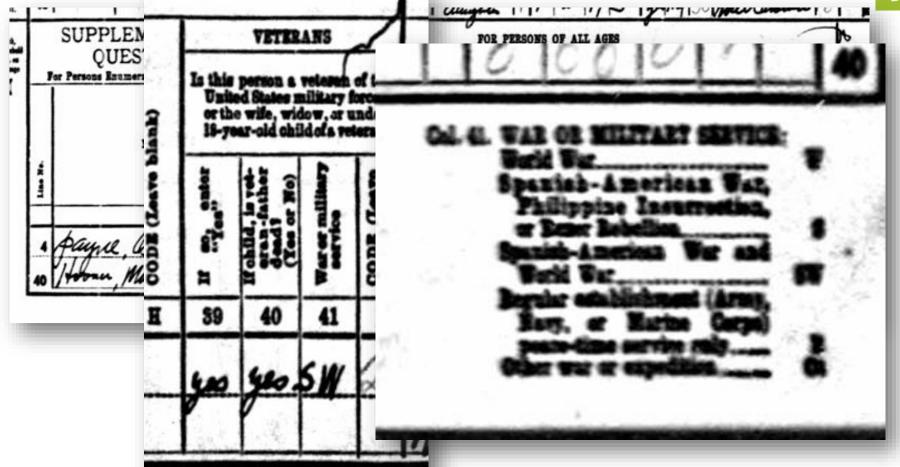
Va. (Co. Return)

(Battle Return.)

Deserted Opr 1/65 Mortole, Ca



1940Unit	edS	ates	Fede	eralC	Cen	sus-p	age	2		_	_		_	_						A	00 2		
* 4		Brest, arrans, road, cts.	Source number (to other and www.	Number of beneathed in order of	(F)	A	Dres this household tree as a farm! Year of Nat	Name of each person whose usual place of residence on April 1, 1940, was in this household. 25 STEE TO INCLUDE: 1. Persons languarily about from household. With "Ab" ther names of such persons. 2. Children rather 1 year of age. Write "linhat" folds has no been given as first name. Enter & ther name of person far name.	C Relationship of this per- me is the head of the leurohold, as wife daughter, father, mother-in-lew gread- mo, indger, indger's wife, secrent, kiral hand, etc.		6	Obler or man	Age at last bethday	(D)	milege any time	best completed	9	If born in the United States, give State, Territory, or procession. If through born, give neuropy in which helichates was estuated on January 1, 1857. Distinguish Canada-Provet from Canada-Ragiash and Irish Free State (Brey Irum Hosthern Iruland.	CODE (Leave bleak)	reign born	DE WHAT PLACE DED TRES PERSON LIVE ON APRIL Per a porme wite, on April 1, 1815, was living in the name house as Gal. 17 "Same house," and for one bring in a different house between, enter, "Same place," interring Gibs. 11, 15, and 50 blank, in in 19 a porme who lived in a different place, enter offer or lover, as directed in the Lastrottiens. (Enter notes) place of realismes, wit mail address?		
	4				to (O) parties out-ill	Value of home, if ou			band, do.	Ben-Male (M), Fen	Sharts (8) M.			Allended school or since March 1, 196	Highest grade of sel	CODE Geave blank	Citizenship of the B			City, town, or village having 1,00 or more inhabitants. Enter "R" for all other places.	COUPTY	STATE (or Territor or fereign country)	
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A	5			414				Dubore, Cernie	Maid	17	1	KA	82	wd	KO	0		and Careia	77		Same Home	1 Buch	Mark Mark
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	15			1			Ī	- Sam B.	2	2		4	2	s	160	0		et Coming	7/		1825		





Revolutionary War

War of 1812

Mexican American and Early Indian Wars

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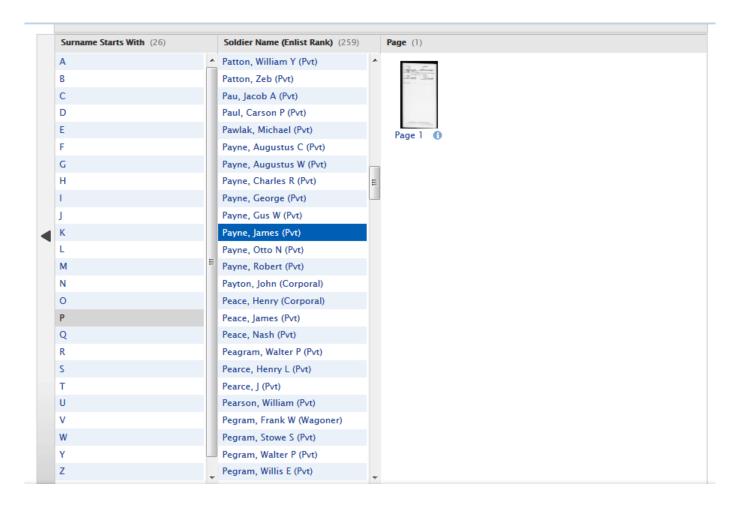
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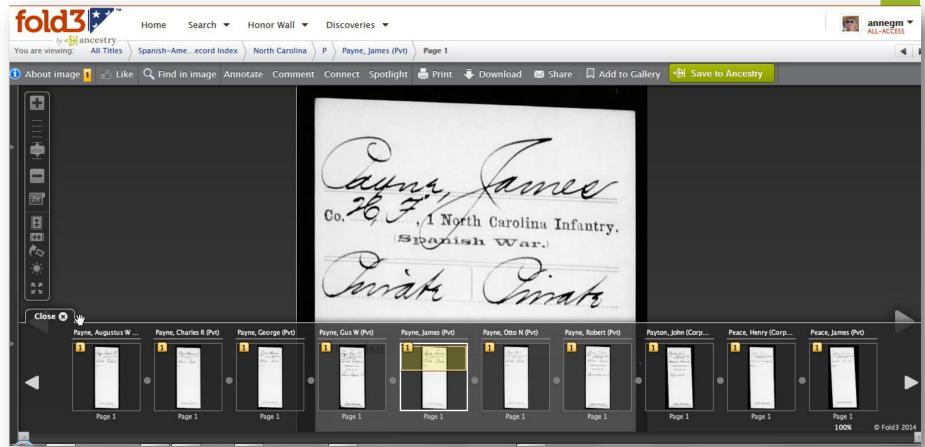
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State (53) Surname Starts With (26) District of Columbia ^ A Florida В Georgia C ldaho D Illinois Indiana F lowa G Н Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine K Maryland Massachusetts М Michigan N Minnesota 0 Mississippi Р Missouri Q Montana R Nebraska 5 Nevada Т **New Hampshire** U New Jersey ٧ New York W North Carolina Υ North Dakota Z



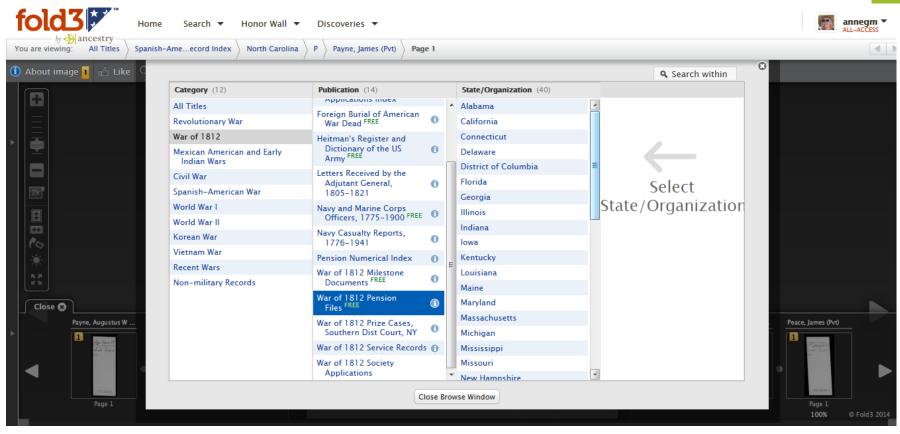




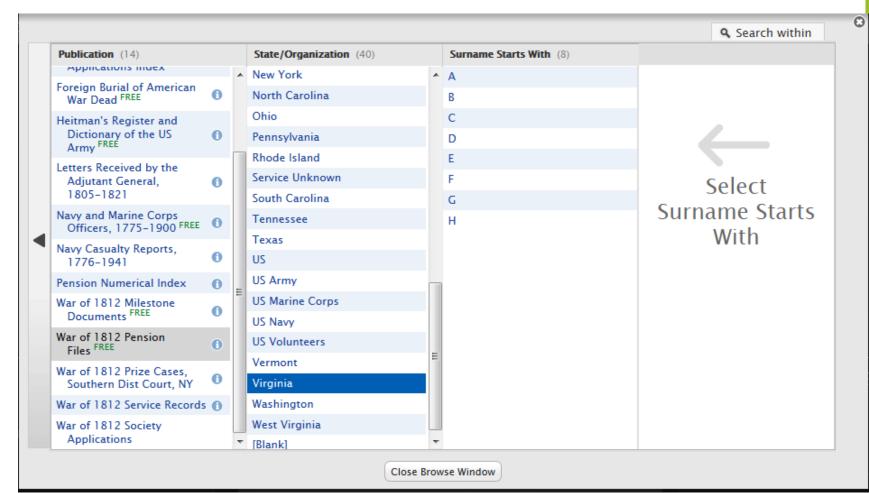


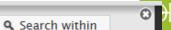


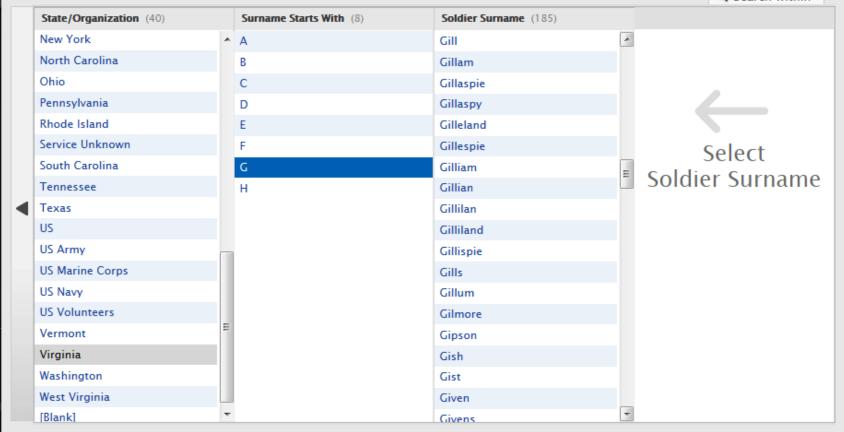






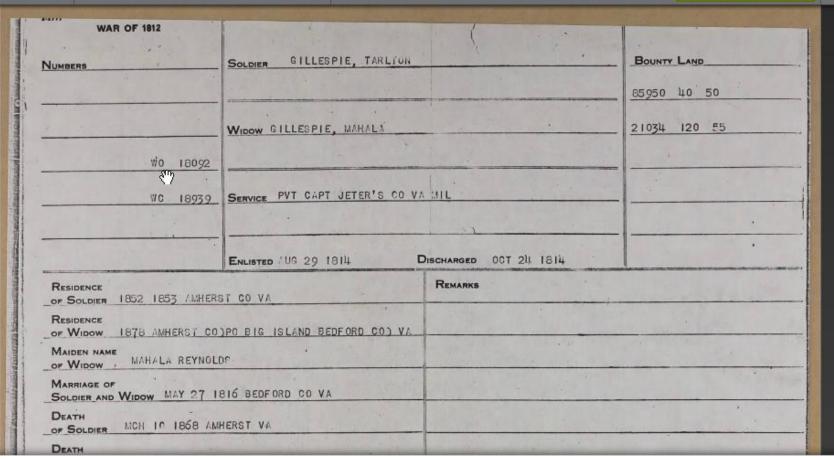






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Shorwille	
Act of Meh: 9	District Conson of Columbia Lay, Fel 10. L. no Contract
Cort. No. 189	Application filed 25th april , 1878.
Mah	Alleged service. Thil War of 1812. Was drafted, and Jetter 60- briga
Jan	Record evidence 3" and reports Tarlton Eilleghie served in of service. Capt deters 60 Va knil from 29th august
Post Office:	of service. Capt fleters 60 Va knil from 29th August, is 24th Oct. 1814. "discharged by Substitute,"
Distries	Length of service Fifty Leven (57) days
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Proof of identity. Adentifying untresses Win P. Newcomb, and Peter C. Toylor, in original declaration, and







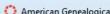














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when the 24 1-181 and Dyd Maic. The Sohn Martin was born February At Martin was born.





My grandmother was living in Kings Mountain, NC helping to raise her brothers and sisters.

Her parents had died in the 1920's.

I couldn't find a newspaper for Gastonia or Charlotte, but I did find High Point, NC which is less than a 100 miles away.

That Sunday of December 7th, 1941 was cold, but Monday was expected to be nicer.





The world was concerned about the Russians battle with the Nazi's.

FDR was sending messages to the "Jap Ruler."

The paper was full of peril but it was all somewhere else.

On that cold, clear day, the family no doubt put on their Sunday best and went to church, probably praying for a world seemingly gone mad.





That afternoon, before 1pm on the east coast, the Japanese had begun their attack on Pearl Harbor.

It is easy to imagine families gathered around the radio waiting for information on what had happened, wondering what was coming next. The evening newspaper, (remember when newspapers were published twice a day?) delivered the news:



The paper was full of late bulletins and initial reports.

Was Manila bombed? How many planes did the Japanese use? Would they attack again? Would the United States declare war?

Imagine waking up that clear cold Sunday morning planning what you would wear to church and going to bed with the knowledge that war had come to America

Late Bulletins

CANADIANS MEET

OTTAWA, Dec. 7.—(AP)—Prime Minister W. L. MacKenzie King called the Canadian cabinet to meet tonight to consider the Far Eastern situation.

INIMAGINABLE

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 7.—(AP)—"It's unimaginable!" That was the way Joshio Muto, Japanese consulgeneral here, reacted to word the Japanese were bombing Honolulu and Manila.

"I had no intimation of it," he cried.

"I don't know what I shall do, yet, or whether there is anything I can do."

"LICK HELL OUT OF THEM"

BILLINGS, Mont., Dec. 7.—(AP)—"The only thing' now is to do our best to lick hell out of them," Senator Burton K. Wheeler of Montana said today after learning of the Japanese attack on Hawaii and the Philippines.

IAP BURNS PAPERS

U. S. FLYING

NE WYORK, Dec. 7.—(AP)—The air force of the United States in the Far East has taken to the air, an NBC observer reported by radio direct from Manila today.

BRITISH GUNBOAT SUNK

SHANGHAI, Monday, Dec. 8.—(AP)—The Japanese sunk the British Gunboat Petrel as it lay off the International Settlement waterfront.

Declaration Preceded By Surprise Attack On U. S. Possession In Pacific

Despite White House Announcement, Reported Raid On Manila Not Confirmed; Estimate 150 Tokyo Planes In Raid On Pearl Harbor

(By The Associated Press)

Imperial headquarters at Tokyo declared war late today against both the United States and Britain after Japanese bombers had attacked the great Pearl Harbor naval base at Honolulu and the Philippines.

President Roosevelt called an extraordinary meeting of the cabinet for 8:30 p.m. and congressional leaders of both parties have been summoned to join the conference at 9 p. m.

The White House said the President "is assembling all the facts as rapidly as possible and in all probability he will, as quickly as possible, make a full, informative report to Congress, probably in the form of a message."

President Roosevelt is expected to ask Congress for a declaration of war tomorrow, according to a dispatch from Washington.

By the afternoon of the 8th. with 3.000 casualties, with serious destruction of the Navy, the Senate and the House joined together and voted for the U.S. was at war. There was only one dissenter.

Extra THE HIGH POINT ENTERPRISE

VOL. 25-NO. B42

HEHRER ASSOCIATED PRESS

HIGH POINT, N. C., MONDAY AFTERNOON, DECEMBER 8, 1941

COMPLETE, REA HERVICE

PHREE FRYE CENTS

U.S. DECLA

Is Taken By

Senate Votes Unanimously For War Declaration Shortly After President Asks For Immediate Action; Both Houses Show Greatest Unity With Policy House Votes 388 To 1

WASHINGTON, Dec. 8 .- (AP) -- Conpress voted a finreal declaration of war against Japan today after Freezista Reservet requested immediate school as an emery to Japen's "argenyated and destactly attack" on Hawaii.

A setted Congress arrest avility after the President load revealed that American Surore lost then warships and 3,080 dead and worseled in the scapelor down attack yesterday. The Senate vote was 82 to 5

The Hoose began its coll call wate at 1.65 p. m. Eastern attandend trees. Both busectes last just cleaned to the ecko Pontainst

Recursit's appeal for the declaration. "I sek," the chief executive told a joint session, "that the Congress declare that draw the improvised and desterds attack by Japan on Scotley, December 195, a state of war last

existed between the Dajted States and the Japanese Empire. The President and that professor was "a date which will feet to inference.

QUICK ACTION Within 30 mirroles after he favolved the Secure had

The measurement that higher's maiden others on Name yestenday had ours the United States two warships and LOOK stead and moreshed

Standing at the regimes of the House character, the share connective, in a scene much an had not been expected obser 1923, ned that Japanese Larebox had "recent sense decrease

3,000 Casualties In Pacific War



E. S. RATTLESMIP REPUBLIES ATTACKED - Reports Divey the some sent Japanese. planted set day to the Costad Street bettirakin Chilabona (about) in a matter said on Pearl executed by Harbor waved bose and Honalala

Thailand Allows

Japan Attack More Serious Than Supposed

Hillary Action kneed Howard In Still Going De: Americans Rally To Delunce

(No The descript from

WARRINGTON, Dec. 8. The Winte House dischard that American forces lost two warships and 2,000 dead and arounded in the Jepanese attack on slavel.

The Minio Street and that the service of the sill hardware. convenient of a december, dames pater repetit and distinction of relativate levgs nowher a

This was prepared



APPANENT BEEN STATE PAPERS—thereby after Presidoet Roservelt reported Japans attack up the United States



NEW YORK CITY UNDERGOES TWO AIR ALA

great metropolitan area of New York City was pet on an nir raid alert fuice within an hear shortly after soon today smid varying set unconfirmed reports of an imminust attack by hostile planes.

The first alarm sounded at 1:25 P. M. (ENT) and the all clear followed 20 minutes, later, But at 240 P. M. the uniling of police and fire sirens sounded another warning.

A Portland, Mr., source which did not want

to be massed, said at two e'clock that "hustile forces" were at hour outside of Boston.

The small radio bram at the Norfolk, Ya., municipal steps et was shut dupn and all Norfolk police were ordered on the alert tollowing a report that enemy planes, possibly braded to ward this important defense sees were approaching the Atlantic Coast, Precautionary measures were taken at the Langley Field air

The vital Pamarus Canal underwent a warn-

ing, according to a Panamaniam broadcast heard in New York by NBC which said depanese alceraft were reported flying over the Paname coast this storning but no boosts were

The vast stretch of Long Island from the city to Montauk Point also braced itself for the reported pensible attack. A million actood childeen in New York and thousands on Long by land were sent house.

The New York information center on de-

studetely no reason for the second storm and said that the Netropolitan area had been all clear since the previous "all clear" signal was

Acting on intermedian received from Gaveroop's bland, bradgeseters of the first army, that builde places were reported two hours not of New York of soon (ENT) all planes at Milchell field took to the sir and families were evacuated from the military reserva-

tion, although air corps detectors had not cutfirmed the presence of planes.

Navy press officers said they had not received a report on any hostile places. They rushed the news to the office of Admiral Adolphus Andrews, commandant of the third ouval district and commander of the North Atlastic coustal frontier, which extends from Hutteras to Halifax.

Andrews was not available for immediate comment. (Confinued on page 8.)

HIGH POINT

By the 9th, those in New York City had been put on alert when two air alarms went off around noon. expecting that they were about to be attacked.

Even in rural North Carolina there was likely a lingering fear that they were not safe.

The Japanese excepted to be joined by the Nazi's in their declaration of the war on the U.S.

In a mere 48 hours, daily life, life itself had changed.

THE HIGH POINT ENTERP

PRICE FIVE CENTS

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WEATHER

N. A. Statte Power, Summer rise tree

MENDER ANDOCEATED PRING

HIGH POINT, N. C., TUESDAY AFTERNOON, DECEMBER 9, 1911

COMPLYING NEA MERCICE

Japan Fully -**Expects Nazi** Announcement

Germans Say "Clarifying Statement" Will Be Made Spon On Jap-U. S. War

NEW YORK Dec. 9. --(AP)-An NEC breeduat from Stockholm, Sweden, predicted this murning that Germany would declare may on the United States waters two hours. The broadcast was by David Anderson, NBC cor-



possibility for weeks why were C. S. defenses in Pacific cought flat-footed by Japanese? Dut our forces a wait declaration of war before taking aftensive action?"

The above successor from the colour of a 3 outs thebata news-

Japs Claim US Margin In Pacific Shattered: FR Will Speak Tonight

Tokyo Says Land, Sea and Air Forces Widening Scope of Attacks on Great Britain and United States Outposts

Bold Japanese Foray Carried To Shores of West Coast by Planes Over San Francisco Area

Every day newspapers delivered another new screaming headline. By the 10th, Germany and Italy had declared war on the U.S.

What was the family thinking? My four great uncles: Floyd, age 31; Tommy, age 28; Robert, age 26; and Otto, age 18; would serve in World War II.

What were they thinking as they read those initial reports? By the 10^{th} of December, editorials and editorial cartoons were already resolute in their desire for victory

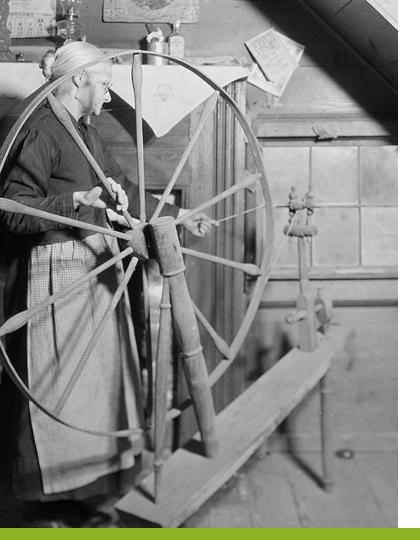


The newspapers were still full of society gossip, movie ads, Christmas shopping specials and ideas were in the pages.

It is easy to believe that those items were not consumed with the same interest and enthusiasm.

It is hard to believe that the thought of Christmas held the same idea of magic and delight that year. Preparing for the war effort had already started





It is not enough to find the record